

## Diethyl 4-[5-(biphenyl-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl]-2,6-dimethyl-1,4-dihdropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate ethanol monosolvate

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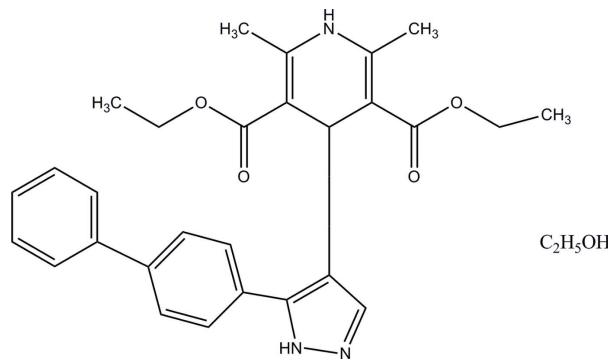
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.045;  $wR$  factor = 0.127; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.5.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\cdot\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$ , the benzene ring makes dihedral angles of  $33.72(13)$  and  $32.86(13)^\circ$ , respectively, with the adjacent pyrazole and phenyl rings. In the crystal, the components are connected via intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ ,  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ ,  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming a layer parallel to the  $bc$  plane.

### Related literature

For applications of Hantzsch 1,4-dihdropyridines, see: Surendra Kumar *et al.* (2011); Swarnalatha *et al.* (2011); Tasaka *et al.* (2001). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



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### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\cdot\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 517.61$   
Orthorhombic,  $Pna2_1$   
 $a = 34.884(2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 10.2322(7)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 7.8449(6)\text{ \AA}$

$V = 2800.1(3)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 296\text{ K}$   
 $0.74 \times 0.23 \times 0.23\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)  
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$   
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.941$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.981$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.127$   
 $S = 1.04$   
4972 reflections  
343 parameters

1 restraint  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$              | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1N1 $\cdots$ O5               | 0.83         | 2.09               | 2.880 (3)   | 158                  |
| N3—H1N3 $\cdots$ N2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.92         | 2.10               | 2.958 (2)   | 155                  |
| O5—H1O5 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.91         | 1.88               | 2.776 (3)   | 172                  |
| C11—H11A $\cdots$ O2              | 0.93         | 2.50               | 3.414 (2)   | 167                  |
| C25—H25A $\cdots$ O3              | 0.96         | 2.13               | 2.864 (4)   | 132                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2733).

### References

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## **supplementary materials**

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## Diethyl 4-[5-(biphenyl-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl]-2,6-dimethyl-1,4-dihdropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate ethanol monosolvate

**H.-K. Fun, M. Hemamalini, A. M. Vijesh, A. M. Isloor and T. Arulmoli**

### Comment

Hantzsch 1,4-dihdropyridines (1,4-DHPs) and their derivatives are an important class of bioactive molecules in the pharmaceutical field. They possess anti-inflammatory, anti-microbial (Surendra Kumar *et al.*, 2011), anti-oxidant and antiulcer activities (Swarnalatha *et al.*, 2011). DHPs are commercially used as calcium channel blockers for the treatment of cardiovascular diseases, including hypertension. Recently, the syntheses of DHPs with respect to Multidrug Resistance (MDR) reversal in tumor cell gave a new dimension to their applications (Tasaka *et al.*, 2001). Keeping in view of the biological importance of 1,4-dihdropyridines, we hereby report the crystal structure of the title compound.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The rings A (N3/C16–C20), B (N1/N2/C13–C15), C (C7–C12) and D (C1–C6) are essentially planar. The dihedral angle between the best planes of these rings are A/B = 89.23 (11) $^{\circ}$ , A/C = 59.92 (11) $^{\circ}$ , A/D = 33.06 (12) $^{\circ}$ , B/C = 33.72 (13) $^{\circ}$ , B/D = 66.58 (13) $^{\circ}$  and C/D = 32.86 (13) $^{\circ}$ . The bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are normal.

In the crystal packing (Fig. 2), the molecules are connected *via* intermolecular N1—H1N1 $\cdots$ O5, N3—H1N3 $\cdots$ N2, O5—H1O5 $\cdots$ O1, C11—H11A $\cdots$ O2 and C25—H25A $\cdots$ O3 (Table 1) hydrogen bonds, forming sheets lying parallel to the *bc*-plane.

### Experimental

3-(4-Biphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-4-carbaldehyde (0.2 g, 0.80 mmol), ethylacetacetate (0.21 g, 1.6 mmol) and ammonium acetate (0.07 g, 0.90 mmol) in ethanol (20 ml) were refluxed for 8 hours in an oil bath. After the completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated and then poured onto crushed ice. The precipitated product was filtered and washed with water. The resulting solid was recrystallized from hot ethanol (0.28 g, 74%). M.p. 465–467 K.

### Refinement

All hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically (N—H = 0.92 or 0.83 Å, O—H = 0.906 Å and C—H = 0.93 or 0.96 Å) and were refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  = 1.2 or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$ (parent atom). A rotating group model was used for the methyl group. In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 3710 Friedel pairs were merged.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

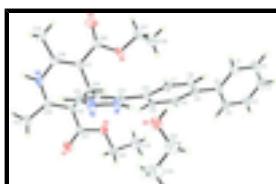


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

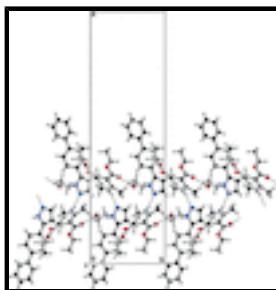


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound.

## Diethyl 4-[5-(biphenyl-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl]-2,6-dimethyl- 1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate ethanol monosolvate

### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>29</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> ·C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O | <i>F</i> (000) = 1104                            |
| <i>M</i> <sub>r</sub> = 517.61   | <i>D</i> <sub>x</sub> = 1.228 Mg m <sup>-3</sup> |
| Orthorhombic, <i>Pna</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>  | Mo <i>K</i> α radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å   |
| Hall symbol: P 2c -2n  | Cell parameters from 4868 reflections            |
| <i>a</i> = 34.884 (2) Å  | $\theta$ = 2.7–30.4°                             |
| <i>b</i> = 10.2322 (7) Å   | $\mu$ = 0.08 mm <sup>-1</sup>                    |
| <i>c</i> = 7.8449 (6) Å  | <i>T</i> = 296 K                                 |
| <i>V</i> = 2800.1 (3) Å <sup>3</sup>   | Block, colourless                                |
| <i>Z</i> = 4   | 0.74 × 0.23 × 0.23 mm                            |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer                | 4972 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 4032 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 31.5^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.7^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.941$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.981$               | $h = -51 \rightarrow 48$   |
| 19567 measured reflections  | $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$   |
|   | $l = -11 \rightarrow 11$   |

### Refinement

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$ | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
|---------------------|--|

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.127$               | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0683P)^2 + 0.2544P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 4972 reflections                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$  |
| 343 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                               |
| 1 restraint                     | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                              |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $x$          | $y$          | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 0.15693 (5)  | 0.88345 (16) | 0.3346 (3)  | 0.0591 (5)                       |
| O2   | 0.11537 (4)  | 0.72014 (13) | 0.3073 (2)  | 0.0436 (3)                       |
| O3   | 0.13653 (8)  | 0.4760 (3)   | -0.3954 (3) | 0.0946 (9)                       |
| O4   | 0.10858 (5)  | 0.43817 (19) | -0.1476 (3) | 0.0645 (5)                       |
| N1   | 0.18843 (4)  | 0.30435 (15) | 0.2742 (3)  | 0.0389 (4)                       |
| H1N1 | 0.1834       | 0.2394       | 0.3337      | 0.047*                           |
| N2   | 0.22190 (4)  | 0.36422 (16) | 0.2390 (3)  | 0.0441 (4)                       |
| N3   | 0.20862 (5)  | 0.73950 (16) | -0.1187 (3) | 0.0408 (4)                       |
| H1N3 | 0.2252       | 0.7840       | -0.1892     | 0.049*                           |
| C1   | -0.00634 (6) | 0.0493 (2)   | 0.2277 (4)  | 0.0495 (6)                       |
| H1A  | 0.0112       | 0.0049       | 0.1599      | 0.059*                           |
| C2   | -0.04339 (7) | 0.0011 (2)   | 0.2442 (5)  | 0.0619 (7)                       |
| H2A  | -0.0505      | -0.0743      | 0.1861      | 0.074*                           |
| C3   | -0.06951 (7) | 0.0647 (3)   | 0.3461 (5)  | 0.0664 (8)                       |
| H3A  | -0.0943      | 0.0322       | 0.3574      | 0.080*                           |
| C4   | -0.05887 (7) | 0.1764 (3)   | 0.4314 (4)  | 0.0617 (7)                       |
| H4A  | -0.0764      | 0.2194       | 0.5008      | 0.074*                           |
| C5   | -0.02180 (6) | 0.2254 (2)   | 0.4138 (3)  | 0.0475 (5)                       |
| H5A  | -0.0148      | 0.3011       | 0.4718      | 0.057*                           |
| C6   | 0.00488 (5)  | 0.16286 (17) | 0.3112 (3)  | 0.0367 (4)                       |
| C7   | 0.11209 (5)  | 0.18553 (17) | 0.2385 (4)  | 0.0423 (5)                       |
| H7A  | 0.1326       | 0.1287       | 0.2219      | 0.051*                           |
| C8   | 0.07570 (5)  | 0.13530 (16) | 0.2610 (4)  | 0.0439 (5)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |             |             |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| H8A  | 0.0721       | 0.0453       | 0.2582      | 0.053*      |
| C9   | 0.04412 (5)  | 0.21663 (17) | 0.2879 (3)  | 0.0342 (4)  |
| C10  | 0.05099 (5)  | 0.35085 (17) | 0.2899 (3)  | 0.0382 (4)  |
| H10A | 0.0305       | 0.4077       | 0.3071      | 0.046*      |
| C11  | 0.08745 (5)  | 0.40188 (15) | 0.2671 (3)  | 0.0361 (4)  |
| H11A | 0.0910       | 0.4919       | 0.2698      | 0.043*      |
| C12  | 0.11871 (4)  | 0.32017 (15) | 0.2402 (3)  | 0.0302 (3)  |
| C13  | 0.15760 (5)  | 0.37296 (16) | 0.2171 (3)  | 0.0299 (3)  |
| C14  | 0.21198 (5)  | 0.47197 (18) | 0.1555 (3)  | 0.0383 (4)  |
| H14A | 0.2295       | 0.5323       | 0.1129      | 0.046*      |
| C15  | 0.17206 (5)  | 0.48438 (15) | 0.1388 (2)  | 0.0286 (3)  |
| C16  | 0.18842 (5)  | 0.65135 (18) | -0.2170 (3) | 0.0356 (4)  |
| C17  | 0.15876 (5)  | 0.58515 (17) | -0.1458 (3) | 0.0314 (3)  |
| C18  | 0.15176 (4)  | 0.59474 (15) | 0.0457 (2)  | 0.0272 (3)  |
| H18A | 0.1242       | 0.5870       | 0.0666      | 0.033*      |
| C19  | 0.16513 (5)  | 0.72775 (15) | 0.1099 (3)  | 0.0307 (3)  |
| C20  | 0.19517 (5)  | 0.78817 (17) | 0.0321 (3)  | 0.0366 (4)  |
| C21  | 0.14687 (5)  | 0.78599 (15) | 0.2587 (3)  | 0.0342 (4)  |
| C22  | 0.09488 (8)  | 0.7696 (2)   | 0.4542 (4)  | 0.0549 (6)  |
| H22A | 0.0946       | 0.8644       | 0.4528      | 0.066*      |
| H22B | 0.1072       | 0.7409       | 0.5585      | 0.066*      |
| C23  | 0.05559 (10) | 0.7187 (4)   | 0.4459 (6)  | 0.0987 (15) |
| H23A | 0.0413       | 0.7498       | 0.5421      | 0.148*      |
| H23B | 0.0562       | 0.6249       | 0.4474      | 0.148*      |
| H23C | 0.0436       | 0.7481       | 0.3426      | 0.148*      |
| C24  | 0.21576 (7)  | 0.9085 (2)   | 0.0939 (4)  | 0.0575 (7)  |
| H24A | 0.2358       | 0.9306       | 0.0151      | 0.086*      |
| H24B | 0.2267       | 0.8917       | 0.2041      | 0.086*      |
| H24C | 0.1979       | 0.9797       | 0.1018      | 0.086*      |
| C25  | 0.20259 (7)  | 0.6421 (3)   | -0.3981 (3) | 0.0527 (6)  |
| H25A | 0.1875       | 0.5793       | -0.4593     | 0.079*      |
| H25B | 0.2290       | 0.6153       | -0.3982     | 0.079*      |
| H25C | 0.2003       | 0.7260       | -0.4521     | 0.079*      |
| C26  | 0.13454 (6)  | 0.4967 (2)   | -0.2460 (3) | 0.0429 (5)  |
| C27  | 0.08260 (8)  | 0.3459 (3)   | -0.2227 (5) | 0.0736 (9)  |
| H27A | 0.0854       | 0.2619       | -0.1668     | 0.088*      |
| H27B | 0.0888       | 0.3347       | -0.3424     | 0.088*      |
| C28  | 0.04346 (9)  | 0.3905 (4)   | -0.2063 (7) | 0.1010 (14) |
| H28A | 0.0265       | 0.3277       | -0.2571     | 0.151*      |
| H28B | 0.0406       | 0.4730       | -0.2631     | 0.151*      |
| H28C | 0.0372       | 0.4004       | -0.0878     | 0.151*      |
| O5   | 0.19324 (6)  | 0.08630 (16) | 0.5054 (3)  | 0.0593 (5)  |
| H1O5 | 0.1832       | 0.0202       | 0.4429      | 0.089*      |
| C29  | 0.17458 (13) | 0.0994 (4)   | 0.6678 (6)  | 0.0951 (12) |
| H29A | 0.1753       | 0.0167       | 0.7281      | 0.114*      |
| H29B | 0.1479       | 0.1234       | 0.6512      | 0.114*      |
| C30  | 0.19408 (15) | 0.2004 (4)   | 0.7688 (7)  | 0.1167 (16) |
| H30A | 0.1815       | 0.2095       | 0.8769      | 0.175*      |
| H30B | 0.1932       | 0.2821       | 0.7088      | 0.175*      |

|      |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| H30C | 0.2203 | 0.1755 | 0.7865 | 0.175* |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0662 (10) | 0.0450 (8)  | 0.0661 (12) | -0.0165 (7)  | 0.0147 (10)  | -0.0243 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0459 (7)  | 0.0403 (6)  | 0.0446 (9)  | -0.0068 (5)  | 0.0161 (7)   | -0.0116 (7)  |
| O3  | 0.1151 (19) | 0.129 (2)   | 0.0396 (10) | -0.0564 (16) | 0.0000 (12)  | -0.0216 (13) |
| O4  | 0.0597 (10) | 0.0770 (11) | 0.0569 (11) | -0.0369 (9)  | 0.0027 (9)   | -0.0219 (10) |
| N1  | 0.0317 (7)  | 0.0343 (7)  | 0.0507 (10) | -0.0001 (5)  | -0.0060 (8)  | 0.0109 (8)   |
| N2  | 0.0274 (7)  | 0.0448 (8)  | 0.0601 (12) | 0.0007 (6)   | -0.0083 (8)  | 0.0113 (9)   |
| N3  | 0.0319 (7)  | 0.0415 (8)  | 0.0490 (11) | -0.0074 (6)  | 0.0100 (8)   | 0.0044 (8)   |
| C1  | 0.0445 (10) | 0.0399 (9)  | 0.0641 (16) | -0.0092 (8)  | -0.0029 (11) | 0.0032 (11)  |
| C2  | 0.0519 (12) | 0.0499 (11) | 0.084 (2)   | -0.0227 (9)  | -0.0094 (15) | 0.0067 (14)  |
| C3  | 0.0393 (11) | 0.0753 (16) | 0.085 (2)   | -0.0209 (11) | -0.0035 (14) | 0.0224 (17)  |
| C4  | 0.0380 (11) | 0.0818 (17) | 0.0655 (17) | -0.0045 (11) | 0.0085 (12)  | 0.0111 (16)  |
| C5  | 0.0389 (10) | 0.0542 (11) | 0.0493 (13) | -0.0060 (8)  | 0.0020 (10)  | 0.0023 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0322 (8)  | 0.0355 (8)  | 0.0423 (11) | -0.0057 (6)  | -0.0024 (8)  | 0.0095 (8)   |
| C7  | 0.0317 (8)  | 0.0285 (7)  | 0.0668 (15) | 0.0015 (6)   | -0.0008 (10) | 0.0024 (9)   |
| C8  | 0.0358 (8)  | 0.0268 (7)  | 0.0690 (15) | -0.0035 (6)  | -0.0028 (10) | 0.0056 (9)   |
| C9  | 0.0321 (8)  | 0.0335 (7)  | 0.0370 (10) | -0.0059 (6)  | -0.0027 (8)  | 0.0036 (8)   |
| C10 | 0.0304 (7)  | 0.0314 (7)  | 0.0529 (12) | -0.0013 (6)  | 0.0050 (9)   | -0.0024 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.0340 (8)  | 0.0264 (6)  | 0.0480 (11) | -0.0030 (6)  | 0.0051 (9)   | -0.0016 (8)  |
| C12 | 0.0278 (7)  | 0.0289 (6)  | 0.0339 (9)  | -0.0031 (5)  | -0.0005 (7)  | 0.0035 (7)   |
| C13 | 0.0279 (7)  | 0.0288 (7)  | 0.0331 (9)  | -0.0004 (5)  | -0.0035 (7)  | 0.0009 (7)   |
| C14 | 0.0276 (8)  | 0.0397 (8)  | 0.0475 (12) | -0.0036 (6)  | -0.0046 (8)  | 0.0064 (9)   |
| C15 | 0.0265 (7)  | 0.0282 (6)  | 0.0311 (8)  | -0.0012 (6)  | -0.0022 (7)  | -0.0006 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0339 (8)  | 0.0380 (8)  | 0.0349 (9)  | 0.0051 (6)   | 0.0042 (8)   | 0.0043 (8)   |
| C17 | 0.0291 (7)  | 0.0333 (7)  | 0.0319 (9)  | 0.0025 (6)   | -0.0027 (7)  | 0.0006 (7)   |
| C18 | 0.0236 (6)  | 0.0278 (6)  | 0.0301 (8)  | 0.0000 (5)   | 0.0002 (6)   | 0.0002 (7)   |
| C19 | 0.0286 (7)  | 0.0276 (6)  | 0.0360 (9)  | -0.0016 (6)  | 0.0006 (7)   | -0.0008 (7)  |
| C20 | 0.0312 (8)  | 0.0313 (7)  | 0.0472 (12) | -0.0044 (6)  | 0.0008 (8)   | 0.0004 (8)   |
| C21 | 0.0381 (8)  | 0.0281 (7)  | 0.0363 (10) | -0.0002 (6)  | 0.0004 (8)   | -0.0017 (8)  |
| C22 | 0.0671 (15) | 0.0489 (11) | 0.0486 (13) | 0.0036 (10)  | 0.0219 (13)  | -0.0101 (11) |
| C23 | 0.077 (2)   | 0.105 (2)   | 0.114 (3)   | -0.0266 (18) | 0.060 (2)    | -0.054 (3)   |
| C24 | 0.0530 (12) | 0.0465 (11) | 0.0730 (18) | -0.0226 (9)  | 0.0106 (13)  | -0.0085 (12) |
| C25 | 0.0559 (13) | 0.0648 (13) | 0.0374 (11) | 0.0067 (11)  | 0.0145 (11)  | 0.0054 (11)  |
| C26 | 0.0450 (10) | 0.0459 (10) | 0.0378 (11) | -0.0010 (8)  | -0.0067 (9)  | -0.0050 (9)  |
| C27 | 0.0620 (15) | 0.0731 (16) | 0.086 (2)   | -0.0284 (13) | -0.0082 (17) | -0.0258 (18) |
| C28 | 0.0580 (17) | 0.131 (3)   | 0.114 (4)   | -0.0168 (18) | -0.015 (2)   | -0.036 (3)   |
| O5  | 0.0741 (11) | 0.0425 (8)  | 0.0612 (12) | -0.0067 (7)  | -0.0091 (10) | 0.0011 (8)   |
| C29 | 0.108 (3)   | 0.088 (2)   | 0.089 (3)   | -0.013 (2)   | 0.011 (3)    | -0.008 (2)   |
| C30 | 0.164 (4)   | 0.098 (3)   | 0.088 (3)   | 0.031 (3)    | -0.012 (3)   | -0.023 (3)   |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C21 | 1.213 (2) | C14—H14A | 0.9300    |
| O2—C21 | 1.344 (2) | C15—C18  | 1.520 (2) |
| O2—C22 | 1.448 (3) | C16—C17  | 1.357 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |             |              |             |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O3—C26      | 1.193 (3)   | C16—C25      | 1.507 (3)   |
| O4—C26      | 1.332 (3)   | C17—C26      | 1.466 (3)   |
| O4—C27      | 1.435 (3)   | C17—C18      | 1.525 (3)   |
| N1—N2       | 1.347 (2)   | C18—C19      | 1.524 (2)   |
| N1—C13      | 1.360 (2)   | C18—H18A     | 0.9800      |
| N1—H1N1     | 0.8303      | C19—C20      | 1.361 (2)   |
| N2—C14      | 1.328 (3)   | C19—C21      | 1.457 (3)   |
| N3—C20      | 1.367 (3)   | C20—C24      | 1.505 (3)   |
| N3—C16      | 1.380 (3)   | C22—C23      | 1.468 (4)   |
| N3—H1N3     | 0.9208      | C22—H22A     | 0.9700      |
| C1—C2       | 1.389 (3)   | C22—H22B     | 0.9700      |
| C1—C6       | 1.390 (3)   | C23—H23A     | 0.9600      |
| C1—H1A      | 0.9300      | C23—H23B     | 0.9600      |
| C2—C3       | 1.376 (5)   | C23—H23C     | 0.9600      |
| C2—H2A      | 0.9300      | C24—H24A     | 0.9600      |
| C3—C4       | 1.376 (4)   | C24—H24B     | 0.9600      |
| C3—H3A      | 0.9300      | C24—H24C     | 0.9600      |
| C4—C5       | 1.394 (3)   | C25—H25A     | 0.9600      |
| C4—H4A      | 0.9300      | C25—H25B     | 0.9600      |
| C5—C6       | 1.387 (3)   | C25—H25C     | 0.9600      |
| C5—H5A      | 0.9300      | C27—C28      | 1.446 (5)   |
| C6—C9       | 1.487 (2)   | C27—H27A     | 0.9700      |
| C7—C8       | 1.381 (2)   | C27—H27B     | 0.9700      |
| C7—C12      | 1.397 (2)   | C28—H28A     | 0.9600      |
| C7—H7A      | 0.9300      | C28—H28B     | 0.9600      |
| C8—C9       | 1.397 (3)   | C28—H28C     | 0.9600      |
| C8—H8A      | 0.9300      | O5—C29       | 1.437 (5)   |
| C9—C10      | 1.394 (2)   | O5—H1O5      | 0.9060      |
| C10—C11     | 1.387 (2)   | C29—C30      | 1.469 (6)   |
| C10—H10A    | 0.9300      | C29—H29A     | 0.9700      |
| C11—C12     | 1.390 (2)   | C29—H29B     | 0.9700      |
| C11—H11A    | 0.9300      | C30—H30A     | 0.9600      |
| C12—C13     | 1.471 (2)   | C30—H30B     | 0.9600      |
| C13—C15     | 1.390 (2)   | C30—H30C     | 0.9600      |
| C14—C15     | 1.405 (2)   |              |             |
| C21—O2—C22  | 117.03 (17) | C19—C18—H18A | 108.5       |
| C26—O4—C27  | 119.2 (2)   | C17—C18—H18A | 108.5       |
| N2—N1—C13   | 112.53 (15) | C20—C19—C21  | 120.64 (16) |
| N2—N1—H1N1  | 131.3       | C20—C19—C18  | 119.56 (17) |
| C13—N1—H1N1 | 115.6       | C21—C19—C18  | 119.73 (15) |
| C14—N2—N1   | 104.64 (14) | C19—C20—N3   | 119.11 (17) |
| C20—N3—C16  | 123.13 (16) | C19—C20—C24  | 126.5 (2)   |
| C20—N3—H1N3 | 123.7       | N3—C20—C24   | 114.38 (19) |
| C16—N3—H1N3 | 108.0       | O1—C21—O2    | 120.59 (19) |
| C2—C1—C6    | 121.0 (2)   | O1—C21—C19   | 127.07 (18) |
| C2—C1—H1A   | 119.5       | O2—C21—C19   | 112.33 (15) |
| C6—C1—H1A   | 119.5       | O2—C22—C23   | 107.5 (2)   |
| C3—C2—C1    | 120.1 (2)   | O2—C22—H22A  | 110.2       |
| C3—C2—H2A   | 119.9       | C23—C22—H22A | 110.2       |

|              |             |               |           |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C1—C2—H2A    | 119.9       | O2—C22—H22B   | 110.2     |
| C4—C3—C2     | 119.8 (2)   | C23—C22—H22B  | 110.2     |
| C4—C3—H3A    | 120.1       | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.5     |
| C2—C3—H3A    | 120.1       | C22—C23—H23A  | 109.5     |
| C3—C4—C5     | 120.1 (3)   | C22—C23—H23B  | 109.5     |
| C3—C4—H4A    | 120.0       | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5     |
| C5—C4—H4A    | 120.0       | C22—C23—H23C  | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—C4     | 120.9 (2)   | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 119.5       | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5     |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 119.5       | C20—C24—H24A  | 109.5     |
| C5—C6—C1     | 118.04 (18) | C20—C24—H24B  | 109.5     |
| C5—C6—C9     | 121.22 (18) | H24A—C24—H24B | 109.5     |
| C1—C6—C9     | 120.73 (19) | C20—C24—H24C  | 109.5     |
| C8—C7—C12    | 121.19 (16) | H24A—C24—H24C | 109.5     |
| C8—C7—H7A    | 119.4       | H24B—C24—H24C | 109.5     |
| C12—C7—H7A   | 119.4       | C16—C25—H25A  | 109.5     |
| C7—C8—C9     | 121.51 (15) | C16—C25—H25B  | 109.5     |
| C7—C8—H8A    | 119.2       | H25A—C25—H25B | 109.5     |
| C9—C8—H8A    | 119.2       | C16—C25—H25C  | 109.5     |
| C10—C9—C8    | 116.95 (15) | H25A—C25—H25C | 109.5     |
| C10—C9—C6    | 121.42 (16) | H25B—C25—H25C | 109.5     |
| C8—C9—C6     | 121.62 (16) | O3—C26—O4     | 121.9 (2) |
| C11—C10—C9   | 121.81 (16) | O3—C26—C17    | 127.1 (2) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 119.1       | O4—C26—C17    | 111.0 (2) |
| C9—C10—H10A  | 119.1       | O4—C27—C28    | 110.6 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12  | 120.84 (15) | O4—C27—H27A   | 109.5     |
| C10—C11—H11A | 119.6       | C28—C27—H27A  | 109.5     |
| C12—C11—H11A | 119.6       | O4—C27—H27B   | 109.5     |
| C11—C12—C7   | 117.70 (15) | C28—C27—H27B  | 109.5     |
| C11—C12—C13  | 121.41 (14) | H27A—C27—H27B | 108.1     |
| C7—C12—C13   | 120.89 (15) | C27—C28—H28A  | 109.5     |
| N1—C13—C15   | 106.37 (15) | C27—C28—H28B  | 109.5     |
| N1—C13—C12   | 119.93 (15) | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5     |
| C15—C13—C12  | 133.66 (15) | C27—C28—H28C  | 109.5     |
| N2—C14—C15   | 112.28 (16) | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5     |
| N2—C14—H14A  | 123.9       | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5     |
| C15—C14—H14A | 123.9       | C29—O5—H1O5   | 112.0     |
| C13—C15—C14  | 104.16 (15) | O5—C29—C30    | 109.5 (4) |
| C13—C15—C18  | 130.75 (14) | O5—C29—H29A   | 109.8     |
| C14—C15—C18  | 125.01 (15) | C30—C29—H29A  | 109.8     |
| C17—C16—N3   | 119.08 (19) | O5—C29—H29B   | 109.8     |
| C17—C16—C25  | 127.3 (2)   | C30—C29—H29B  | 109.8     |
| N3—C16—C25   | 113.57 (19) | H29A—C29—H29B | 108.2     |
| C16—C17—C26  | 121.8 (2)   | C29—C30—H30A  | 109.5     |
| C16—C17—C18  | 119.68 (17) | C29—C30—H30B  | 109.5     |
| C26—C17—C18  | 118.38 (17) | H30A—C30—H30B | 109.5     |
| C15—C18—C19  | 111.22 (14) | C29—C30—H30C  | 109.5     |
| C15—C18—C17  | 110.55 (14) | H30A—C30—H30C | 109.5     |
| C19—C18—C17  | 109.50 (15) | H30B—C30—H30C | 109.5     |

## supplementary materials

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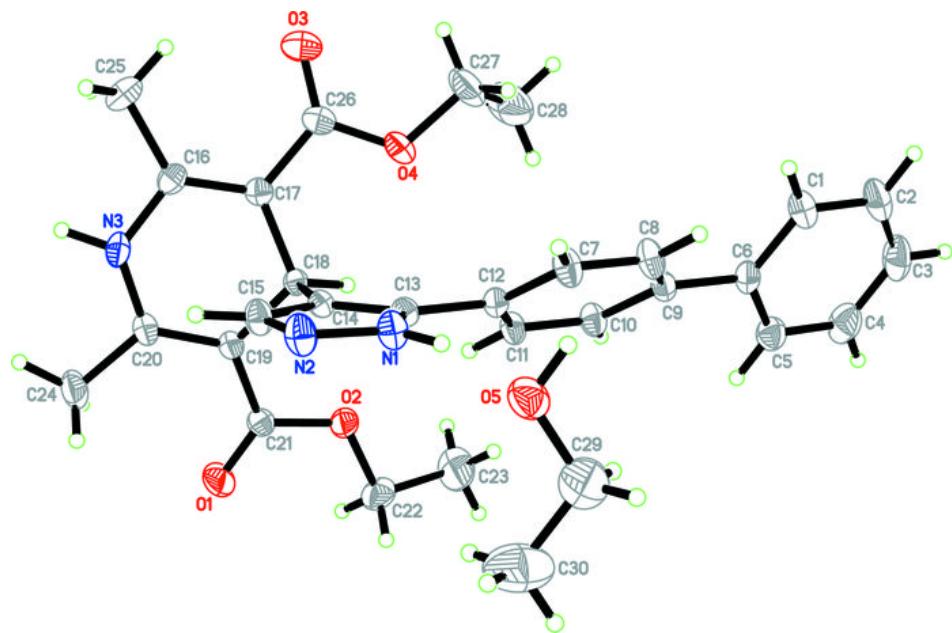
|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C15—C18—H18A    | 108.5        |                 |              |
| C13—N1—N2—C14   | -1.0 (3)     | C20—N3—C16—C25  | 162.70 (19)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3     | -1.0 (4)     | N3—C16—C17—C26  | 175.86 (17)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 0.2 (5)      | C25—C16—C17—C26 | -3.3 (3)     |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | 0.3 (5)      | N3—C16—C17—C18  | -8.4 (3)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | -0.1 (4)     | C25—C16—C17—C18 | 172.41 (19)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | -0.6 (4)     | C13—C15—C18—C19 | 130.8 (2)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C9     | 178.2 (2)    | C14—C15—C18—C19 | -52.8 (2)    |
| C2—C1—C6—C5     | 1.1 (4)      | C13—C15—C18—C17 | -107.3 (2)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C9     | -177.7 (2)   | C14—C15—C18—C17 | 69.0 (2)     |
| C12—C7—C8—C9    | -0.6 (4)     | C16—C17—C18—C15 | -92.78 (19)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | 0.4 (4)      | C26—C17—C18—C15 | 83.07 (19)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C6     | 179.6 (2)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 30.1 (2)     |
| C5—C6—C9—C10    | -32.4 (3)    | C26—C17—C18—C19 | -154.05 (15) |
| C1—C6—C9—C10    | 146.4 (2)    | C15—C18—C19—C20 | 91.1 (2)     |
| C5—C6—C9—C8     | 148.4 (2)    | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -31.4 (2)    |
| C1—C6—C9—C8     | -32.8 (3)    | C15—C18—C19—C21 | -85.96 (19)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | -0.2 (4)     | C17—C18—C19—C21 | 151.56 (16)  |
| C6—C9—C10—C11   | -179.5 (2)   | C21—C19—C20—N3  | -172.09 (17) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.3 (4)      | C18—C19—C20—N3  | 10.9 (3)     |
| C10—C11—C12—C7  | -0.5 (3)     | C21—C19—C20—C24 | 6.8 (3)      |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -179.5 (2)   | C18—C19—C20—C24 | -170.2 (2)   |
| C8—C7—C12—C11   | 0.6 (4)      | C16—N3—C20—C19  | 15.3 (3)     |
| C8—C7—C12—C13   | 179.7 (2)    | C16—N3—C20—C24  | -163.8 (2)   |
| N2—N1—C13—C15   | 0.4 (2)      | C22—O2—C21—O1   | -1.0 (3)     |
| N2—N1—C13—C12   | 178.27 (19)  | C22—O2—C21—C19  | -179.95 (19) |
| C11—C12—C13—N1  | 147.1 (2)    | C20—C19—C21—O1  | -5.4 (3)     |
| C7—C12—C13—N1   | -31.9 (3)    | C18—C19—C21—O1  | 171.6 (2)    |
| C11—C12—C13—C15 | -35.7 (3)    | C20—C19—C21—O2  | 173.48 (18)  |
| C7—C12—C13—C15  | 145.3 (2)    | C18—C19—C21—O2  | -9.5 (2)     |
| N1—N2—C14—C15   | 1.2 (3)      | C21—O2—C22—C23  | 158.7 (3)    |
| N1—C13—C15—C14  | 0.4 (2)      | C27—O4—C26—O3   | 1.0 (4)      |
| C12—C13—C15—C14 | -177.1 (2)   | C27—O4—C26—C17  | -178.9 (2)   |
| N1—C13—C15—C18  | 177.32 (19)  | C16—C17—C26—O3  | -2.9 (4)     |
| C12—C13—C15—C18 | -0.2 (4)     | C18—C17—C26—O3  | -178.7 (3)   |
| N2—C14—C15—C13  | -1.0 (2)     | C16—C17—C26—O4  | 176.97 (18)  |
| N2—C14—C15—C18  | -178.21 (19) | C18—C17—C26—O4  | 1.2 (3)      |
| C20—N3—C16—C17  | -16.6 (3)    | C26—O4—C27—C28  | -117.7 (4)   |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\cdots H$              | $D\cdots A$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| N1—H1N1…O5               | 0.83        | 2.09        | 2.880 (3)   | 158                 |
| N3—H1N3…N2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.92        | 2.10        | 2.958 (2)   | 155                 |
| O5—H1O5…O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.91        | 1.88        | 2.776 (3)   | 172                 |
| C11—H11A…O2              | 0.93        | 2.50        | 3.414 (2)   | 167                 |
| C25—H25A…O3              | 0.96        | 2.13        | 2.864 (4)   | 132                 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ .

Fig. 1



## **supplementary materials**

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**Fig. 2**

